

### XSNano Fuel Trial

### 1 Introduction

xxxx xxxx aim to save 5% on maintenance and running costs, a significant portion of which is fuel costs.

There is an opportunity to start using the XSNano product to increase fuel efficiency. The supplier reports increase in efficiency of 10% - 28%.

There are two products to Trial:

- · NDA which treats the diesel
- NLA which treats the lubricating oil

### 2 Determining Success

The project will be deemed successful as per the table below.

Fuel Efficiency Gain (%)*	Cost Savings (%)	Project Trial
< 7.41	< 0	Not Successful
10	2.8	Successful
15	8.2	Successful
20	13.6	Successful
28	22.4	Successful

<sup>\*</sup> This is based on an additive cost of 6.4c per litre of diesel



### 3 Test Methodology

We propose testing the product three groups of prime movers as shown in the table below:

Table 1 Trial Assets

Group	1			2		3	
Make	Freightliner			Weste	ern Star	Kenworth	
Model	C120		6964FX		T650		
Name	PRM211BM	PRM213BM	PRM214BM	PRM253BM	PRM252BM	PRM292BM	PRM291BM
Year	2004	2004	2003	2010	2010	2007	2007
Additive	Fuel Only	Fuel / Oil	Control	Fuel Only	Control	Fuel Only	Control
Current Hours	49,517	51,615	6,324	38,799	24,681	60,745	25,393
Engine Make	Caterpillar	Caterpillar	Caterpillar	Cummins	Cummins	Cummins	Cummins
Engine Capacity (L)	16	16	16	15	15	15	15
Gearbox Make	Eaton R/Ranger						
Gearbox Model	RTLO20918B	RTLO20918B	RTLO20918B	RTL022918B	RTL022918B	RTLO20918B	RTLO20918B
Combination Type	BBAB						
GCM	140	140	140	140	140	130	130

Dosing is to be performed by applying the XSNano directly to the fuel tank. A container of XSNano is to be kept at the refueling point.

Each prime mover is to have a sticker on the fuel cover stating that the vehicle is part of the XSNano Additive Trial.

Every time fueling is performed, the number of L added, and additive applied is to be recorded in a logbook (kept with each vehicle) – see Attachment 1.

Each driver is to be briefed on the trial before driving any of the trial vehicles.

0.1ml of XSNano is required per L of fuel added, and the driver can use Attachment 2 to work out how much XSNano to measure.

Procedure for refueling and dosing is as below:

- 1) Fill tank with diesel record how much diesel entered the tank
- 2) Determine quantity of XSNano required (diesel added x 0.1ml), using Attachment 1
- 3) Measure XSNano (using measuring cylinder) and apply to fuel tank

We will perform a trial, and compare the data for the truck with and without the XSNano added.

### 3.1 Quantity Required

For the 8 week trial period we will burn ≈ 200,000 L so will require 20 L of XSNano.

#### 3.2 Notes

#### 3.2.1 Fuel Filters

It is not necessary to change fuel filters during or prior to the initial use of XSNano.

However, if there is bacterial growth in fuel tanks or lines the XSNano will kill the infection and clear the system.

This residue would be trapped in the fuel filter and could effect the outcome of fuel economy readings.

The effect of the XSNano should be immediately noticed within the first tank of fuel. If there is no noticeable improvement, the fuel filter on the truck should be replaced. If this occurs we will take a photo of the condition of the filter and any sludge or contamination found.

### 3.3 Data Integrity

Data integrity will be managed as followed:

- Measurements come directly from the engine management system (through ECM reader) so results cannot be tampered with
- · Baseline measurements will be taken over a month period
- A form will be completed each time fuel and additive is added to the prime mover's tank

Key risks to the trial, and control to rectify are shown below:

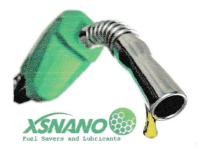
Risk	Control(s)
Driver forgets to apply additive	Sticker on fuel tank, form to be completed every time refueling, training for drivers prior to starting trial
	Using ECM reader to determine baseline
Accuracy of measurements	Initial trial results to be taken from bowser and reading and dash hours/kms
Trucks are working on different jobs/routes	Trucks have been grouped according to work

#### 4 Results

Date	Driver	Kms	Fuel (L)	FPC (mL)
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8				

### Attachment 2 – Reference Table

Fuel Added (L)	XSNano to Add (mL)	
200	20	
210	21	
220	22	
230	23	
240	24	
250	25	
260	26	
270	27	
280	28	
290	29	
300	30	
310	31	
320	32	
330	33	
340	34	
350	35	
360	36	
370	37	
380	38	
390	39	
400	40	
410	41	
420	42	
430	43	
440	44	
450	45	
460	46	
470	47	
480	48	
490	49	
500	50	
510	51	
520	52	
530	53	
540	54	
550	55	
560	56	
570	57	
580	58	



### **Lubrication Solutions Pty Ltd**

Po Box 1011 Capalaba 4157 Ph 07 38241653 mob 0411024117 Email; sales@LubricationSolutions.com.au www.LubricationSolutions.com.au

### There is usually no need to change fuel filters.

However, If there is no significant response in fuel economy in first tank, the fuel filters may need changing as the XSNano has cleaned the fuel system.

If they do need to change a filter, could they take a photo of the dirty filter and send it to me please.

Also can we possibly get a photo of each truck involved in trials?

Please make sure the person running the tests reads the information below.

Are any of the trucks selected for trial using 'Adblue' or any other Selective Catalytic Reduction (SCR) system?

If so, can the drivers also monitor the fluid levels in SCR fill tank and usage before, during and after trials?

And if possible use at least one truck without SCR unit for comparison.

It is usually not necessary to change fuel filters during or prior to the initial use of XSNano.

However, if there is bacterial growth in fuel tanks or lines the XSNano will kill the infection and clear the system.

This residue would be trapped in the fuel filter and could affect the outcome of fuel economy readings.

The effect of the XSNano should be immediately noticed within the first tank of fuel. If there is no noticeable improvement, the fuel filter on the truck should be replaced. If this occurs please take a photo of the condition of the filter and any sludge or contamination found.

Running just one tank of fuel after replacement of fuel filter is a short time frame to correct and register improvement. And I would suggest running another two tank loads. (One extra litre of NDA)

Results generally show an improvement in economy then a slight downturn followed by a greater improvement which improves with continued use. We don't know why sometimes there is the downturn after initial improvement, but it has been noticed on several trucks (Not All).

Also, most truck drivers are acutely aware of the day to day running of their truck and general well being.

But I would ask them to pay special attention before, during and after the trials the overall performance and "feeling" of the truck they are driving.

### Things to take notice of include;

#### **Emissions**

Smoke emissions from exhaust on start up, when under load or changing gears, and when using the exhaust brake. Smoke can be black for diesel or blue/grey for engine oil).

#### Increase in power.

General overall power and less gear changes when traveling up hills or inclines. Not as much pressure on accelerator pedal when cruising etc

And I would ask the drivers to write their comments and observations after the trials and add them to the report.

NB. Bacterial growth (diesel bug) can be present and go undetected until it multiplies and causes damage. There are about 27 different types of 'diesel bug' and typically they grow in moisture and feed on fuel.

Condensation in tanks is an ideal situation for diesel bug growth.

As stated the XSNano will kill and prevent the growth of diesel bug. (Another added benefit from using XSNano is clean trouble free fuel systems).

#### Regards

Kevin Carpenter - Mobile 0411024117 - email; Kevin@lubricationsolutions.com.au

Prime Mover PRM213BM

Date Date	Driver	Kms	Fuel (L)	FPC (mL)
27-9	Jason	379426	345	35
27.9	TIM	379704	246	25
28-9	Jason	350254	450	48
28/9	ASH	386635	331	33
29/9	BROCE	38/127	450	45
11	BROCK	3816R1	450	45
30-09	BRUCK	382.000	346	3.5
30-9	ASH	382.414	375	37
01-10.	Bruck	382,941	510	51
2-10	ASH	383702	370	37
2-10	TREATE	384120	360	36
23-10	ASH 100	384543	424	42
4/10/18	ASH	384928	368	36
4-10-18	Tim	385281	319	32
5.10.18	Tim	385 561	253	25
6-10-18	Tim	385046	425	43
06-10-18	BRUCE	386495	400	40

PRM213BM	navoM eminq

			MASTAMA	TevoM emin9
FPC (mL)	Fuel (L)	SmX	Driver	Date
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57	152	984HR	HSH	5-07
75	229	243465	~~~L	6-12
21	91	150525	HSH	517
۷٤	495	16h_SLE	~177	9-22
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31-01-	WLL	655 L85	_S & E	04
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81-01-	Hein	486288	332	32
81.01.	WL	288551	220	22
81 - 01 •	40505	388224	300	30
21/01/2	etati	228832	262	L2
1/0//6	405DE	389308	300	20
8/10/18	HSV	187682	7225	2.8
8/10/1/5	2920	289903	32.O	-25
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81/01/	HS.	227062	222	OZ.
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51/01/	150	959162	077	72
81/911	reasus	Cho ebs	998	25
81/01/	484	9972bE	617	14

875



Prime Mover PRM211BM						
Date	Driver	Kms	Fuel (L)	FPC (mL)		
10-10-19	Bierry S.	591 856	368	37		
11-10-18		592100	197	20		
	8 Terry S	59247	371	37		
13/10/18		592903	440	44.		
14-10-18	NAL	593326	450	45		
15-10-18	11	693818	440	44		
16-10-18	NAC	594233	400	40		
16-10-18		594 619	296	30		
4		594968	310	31		
17-10-18 18-10-18	Geoff	595295	310	31		
18-10-18	Tem si	595709	163	17		
19/10/18	Geoff	596092		50		
19-10-18	,	596476	390	39		
20-10-18	NAC	596686	201	20		
21-10-18	WAL	596997	180	18		
22-10-18	Geoff	597352	350	35		
23-10-18	seoff	597599	220	22		
	,					

	Driver	Kms	Fuel (L)	FPC (mL)	
u/oxhors	Direc	264 (80)	FULL	70	
12/2/18	Jason	264394	2756	27 ML	314 Km
22-2-18	TIM	264673	2751	28.	279 Km
23/2/18	5050n	265125	400 L	40 mC	452 KI
23.2.18	Tim	265512	360	36~1	387 W
	Juson	268928	340	34 n.L	416 161
24/2/18	chris	266239	251	25mL	3112
25.2-18	71 m	2666 94	471	0	453
				260	

Prime Mover \_\_\_\_\_53

ate	Driver	Kms	Fuel (L)	FPC (mL)
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		453 357		67
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Ob	FORT	259 075	Jahr Carth	8102/10/1
FPC (mL)	Fuel (L)	Kms	Driver	ele

50440 HNS 1.03 2143264 LTS 514419 Kms

## Attachment 1 - XSNano Trial Form

Prime Mover \_\_\_\_//

Date	Driver	Kms	Fuel (L)	FPC (mL)
21/02/2018	WIK ARBLUR	511 10%	FULL	70
22-2-2018	10016	511503	300 L. FULL	30
72-2-Jais	MARK AMBROSO WAL	511968	3900	39.
Contract Con	1 7 7 7	512454	350 EVLL	35
23-2-18	MARIA AMBROSE	512807	300	30
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I've done the numbers based on the sheets the drivers have filled in, and we did see some improvement:

	Previous Average	XSNano Average	
Prime	(L / 100kms)	(L / 100kms)	Improvement
Mover	05	79	11.91
PRM211BM		91	
PRM213BM		97	-12.02
PRM253BM	8/	69	19.03
PRM292BM			

Kevin / Dan, do you know any reason why we would see worse results from PRM253?

Fuel Trial - ACLAND

Unit Number	Role	Date	Time	Engine ECM Hours	Fuel Burn Litres	Current Average km/ltr	Odometer
PRM252BM	Control	26-02-18	0752	25313	955228	1.07	722599
PRM253BM	Trial	26-02-18	0745	39579	828957	1.75	454571
PRM291BM	Control	26-02-18	0850	26301	810951	1.17	33618
PRM292BM	Trial	26-02-18	0751	16637	510231	1.26	544443
PRM214BM	Control	26-02-18	0805	6903	218417	1.1	63890
PRM211BM	Trial	26-02-18	0735	50440	2143264	1.03	514419
PRM213BM	Trial	26-02-18	0935	52390	2230671	1.02	266713